

**M.Sc. 4th Semester Examination, 2020**  
**APPLIED MATHEMATICS WITH OCEANOLOGY AND**  
**COMPUTER PROGRAMMING**  
**PAPER— MTM-405 (Unit-II : OR)**  
**( Practical)**

Full Marks :25

Time:2 Hours

Answer any *one* question.

1. Write a program in LINGO and MATLAB to solve the following LPP using Simplex Method.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Max } Z &= 4x_1 + x_2 \\ \text{s.t, } & x_1 + 2x_2 \leq 3 \\ & 3x_1 + x_2 \geq 3 \\ & 4x_1 + 3x_2 = 6 \quad x_1, x_2 \geq 0 \end{aligned}$$

2. Write a program in MATLAB and LINGO to solve the following LPP using Revised simplex method

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Max } Z &= 4x_1 + 7x_2 \\ \text{Subject to, } & 12x_1 + 7x_2 \leq 42 \\ & 5x_1 + 4x_2 \leq 20 \\ & 2x_1 + 3x_2 \geq 6 \\ & x_1, x_2 \geq 0 \end{aligned}$$

3. Write a programme in LINGO and MATLAB to solve the following QPP using Wolf's method.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Max } z &= 4x_1 + 6x_2 - 2x_1^2 - 2x_1x_2 - 2x_2^2 \\ \text{Subject to, } & x_1 + 2x_2 \leq 2 \end{aligned}$$

$$x_1, x_2 \geq 0$$

4. Write a program in LINGO and MATLAB to solve the following integer programming problem using Gomory's Cutting plane method.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Min } & 8x_1 + x_2 \\ \text{subject to, } & x_1 + 2x_2 \geq -14 \\ & -4x_1 - x_2 \leq -33 \\ & 2x_1 + x_2 \leq 20, \quad x_2 \text{ is an integer.} \end{aligned}$$

5. Write a program in LINGO & MATLAB to solve the following Problem using Dynamic Programming technique.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Max } Z &= y_1^2 + y_2^2 + y_3^2 \\ \text{s.t, } & y_1 y_2 y_3 \leq 4 \end{aligned}$$

where  $y_1, y_2, y_3$  are positive integers.

- 6 Write a program in LINGO and MATLAB solve the following Geometric Programming problem.

$$\text{Minimize } f(x) = 5x_1x_2^{-1}x_3^2 + x_1^{-2}x_2^{-1} + 10x_2^2 + 2x_1^{-1}x_2x_3^{-2}$$

- 7 Write a program in LINGO & MATLAB to solve find the Nash equilibrium strategy and Nash equilibrium outcome of the following bi-matrix game.

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 2 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \quad B = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

- 8 Write a program in LINGO & MATLAB to solve the following Queuing problem.

In a car wash service facility information gathered indicates that cars arrive for service according to a Poisson distribution with mean 5 per hour. The time for washing and cleaning for each car varies but is found to follow an exponential distribution with mean 10 minutes per car. The facility cannot handle more than one car at a time and has a total of 5 parking spaces. If the parking spot is full newly arriving cars balk to 6 services elsewhere.

- (a) How many customers the managers of the facility is losing due to the limited parking spaces?  
 (b) What is expected waiting time until a car is washed?

- 9 Write a program in LINGO & MATLAB to solve the following problem of inventory.

A factory consumes 5000 units of a component per year. The ordering, receiving and handling cost are Rs.3.00 per order while trucking cost is Rs.1200 per order, interest cost Rs.0.06 per unit per year, deterioration and obsolescence cost Rs.0.004 per year and storage cost Rs. 1000 per year for 5000 units. Calculate the economic order quantity and minimum average cost.

- 10 Write a program in LINGO & MATLAB to solve the following Stochastic Programming Problem.

A manufacturing firm produces two machine parts using lathes, milling machines and grinding machines. The machining times available per week on different machines and the machining times required on different machines for each part are given below. Assuming that the profit per unit of each of the machine parts I and II is a normally distributed random variable, find the number of machine parts to be manufactured per week to maximize the profit. The mean value and standard deviation of profit are Rs.50 and 20 per unit for part I and Rs.100 and 50 per unit for part II.

Type of Machine	Machine time required per piece (minutes)		Maximum time available per week (minutes)
	Part I	Part II	

Lathes	$a_{11} = 10$	$a_{12} = 5$	$b_1 = 2500$
Milling Machines	$a_{21} = 4$	$a_{22} = 10$	$b_2 = 2000$
Grinding Machines	$a_{31} = 1$	$a_{32} = 1.5$	$b_2 = 450$

- 11 Write a script in MATLAB & LINGO to solve the following LPP using Revised Simplex Method.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Max } z &= x_1 + x_2 \\ \text{Subject to,} \\ 3x_1 + 2x_2 &\leq 6 \\ x_1 + 4x_2 &\leq 4 \\ x_1, x_2 &\geq 0 \end{aligned}$$

- 12 Write a program in LINGO & MATLAB to solve the following LPP using Simplex method.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Max } Z &= x_1 + x_2 \\ \text{Subject to, } x_1 + 2x_2 &\leq 2000 \\ x_1 + x_2 &\leq 1500 \\ x_2 &\leq 600 \end{aligned}$$

$$x_1, x_2 \geq 0$$

- 13 Write a program in LINGO & MATLAB to solve the following QPP using Wolfe's modified simplex method.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Max } z &= 4x_1 + 6x_2 - 2x_1^2x_2 - 2x_2^2 \\ \text{Subject to, } x_1 + 2x_2 &\geq 0 \end{aligned}$$

- 14 Write a program in LINGO & MATLAB to solve the following Integer Programming Problem using Gomory's cutting plane method.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Max } z &= x_1 + 2x_2 \\ \text{Subject to, } 2x_2 &\leq 7 \\ x_1 + x_2 &\leq 7 \\ 2x_1 &\leq 11 \\ x_1, x_2 &\geq 0 \text{ and are integers.} \end{aligned}$$

- 15 Write a program in LINGO to solve the following Dynamic Programming technique.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Min } Z &= y_1^2 + y_2^2 + y_3^2 \\ \text{subject to, } y_1 + y_2 + y_3 &\leq 5 \\ y_1, y_2, y_3 &\leq 0 \end{aligned}$$

- 16 Write a program in LINGO & MATLAB to solve the following inventory problem using Geometric Programming Problem.

$$\text{Minimize } f(x) = 7x_1x_2^{-1} + 7x_2x_3^{-2} + 5x_1^{-3}x_2x_3 + x_1x_2x_3$$

- 17 Write a program in LINGO & MATLAB to find the Nash equilibrium strategy and Nash equilibrium outcome of the following bi-matrix game
- 18 Write a MATLAB program to solve the following Queuing problem.  
 Arrivals at a telephone booth are considered to be poisson with an average time of 10 minutes between one arrival and the next .The length of a phone call is assumed to be distributed exponentially with mean 3 minutes.
- What is the probability that a person arriving at the booth will have to wait?
  - What is the average length of queues that form from time to time.
  - The telephone company will install a second booth when convinced that an arrival would expect to have to wait at least 3 minutes for the phone.By how much must the flow of arrivals be increased to justify a second booth/
  - Find the average number of units in the system.
  - What is the probability that an arrival has to wait more than 10 minutes before the phone is free?
  - Estimate the probability of a day that the phone will be in use(busy).
- 19 Write a program in LINGO & MATLAB to solve the following problem of Inventory.
- An engineering factory consumes 5000 units of a component per year .The ordering ,receiving and handling cost are Rs.300 per order while trucking cost is Rs.1200 per order,internet cost Rs.0.06 per unit per year,Deterioration and obsolescence cost Rs.0.004 per year and storage cost Rs.1000 per year for 5000 units .Calculate the economic order quantity and minimum average cost.
- 20 A small project is composed of Seven activities,whose time estimates are listed below:

Activity	Estimated duration(weeks)		
	Optimistic	Mostlikely	Pessimistic
1 – 2	1	1	7
1 - 3	1	4	7
1 – 4	2	2	8
2 – 5	1	1	1
3 – 5	2	5	14
4 - 6	2	5	8
5 – 6	3	6	15

Write the MATLAB program to find the critical path of the above network.

**FIELD WORK : 05**