



**Question Paper** 

## **B.Sc. Honours Examinations 2021**

(Under CBCS Pattern)

Semester - III

# Subject : **BIOTECHNOLOGY**

Paper : C 5 T & P

(General Microbiology)

Full Marks : 60 (Theory : 40 + Practical : 20) Time : 3 Hours

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable. The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

(Theory : Marks - 40)

## Group - A

A. Answer any *three* of the following questions :

1. State the Whittaker's classification of living world. In which aspects Gram positive and Gram negative bacterial cell walls are differed. What is virion? 5+5+2

2. Write short note on :

- (a) Bacterial plasmid
- (b) Bacterial flagella

12×3=36

4×3

(c) Prions

(d) Pure culture

- Write in details about any one process of molecular identification of bacteria. What is Microbial phylogeny? 10+2
- 4. Classify microorganisms on the basis of their oxygen requirement. Write the process of isolation of an anaerobic bacteria. 6+6
- 5. Write the mode of action of stream under pressure sterilization. What is phenolcoefficient? State its significance. What is food intoxication? State the advantages of fermented food consumption. 4+2+1+5
- 6. Differentiate between transformation and conjugation. Explain the mechanism of generalized tranuction. Colifrom are consider as bioindicator of water pollution-justify?

3+6+3

#### Group - B

B. Answer any *two* of the following questions :

- 7. Define competence
- 8. Mention the principle of food preservation by salt.
- 9. What is endospore
- 10. Write example of two food borne illnesses.

Paper - C 5 P

## (General Microbiology)

### (Practical : Marks - 20)

#### Group - A

- A. Answer any *one* of the followng question :
  - 1. Write the process of enumeration of bacteria in a soil sample through spread plate technique.

 $15 \times 1 = 15$ 

 $2 \times 2 = 4$ 

- 2. State the principle of Gram staining. How the staining process is preformed? write the possible interpretation of the staining process. 5+5+5
- 3. Write about all the precautionary measures should be adopted in the laboratory during microbial media preparation and inoculation to avoid microbial contamination.

### Group - B

B. Answer any *one* of the followng question :

 $5 \times 1 = 5$ 

- 4. Write the principle of autoclave.
- 5. State the principle of catalase and oxidase test.
- 6. State the process of endospore staining of bacteria.